

Integrative Science academic program

DRAFT DOCUMENT #1 (of 5): reinvigoration – overview of work required

FIVE DRAFT DOCUMENTS

1. work required – overview
2. new courses required – “Science in Community” (SciC)
3. relationships – looking to AFN’s document on supporting students transitioning to PSE, CCL-AbLKC’s *First Nations Holistic Lifelong Learning Model*, and APCFNC/AAEDIRP Elders Project’s Recommendations on *Honouring Traditional Knowledge*
4. relationships – what is Integrative Science ... what is science?
5. relationships – transdisciplinarity

NOTE about this document:

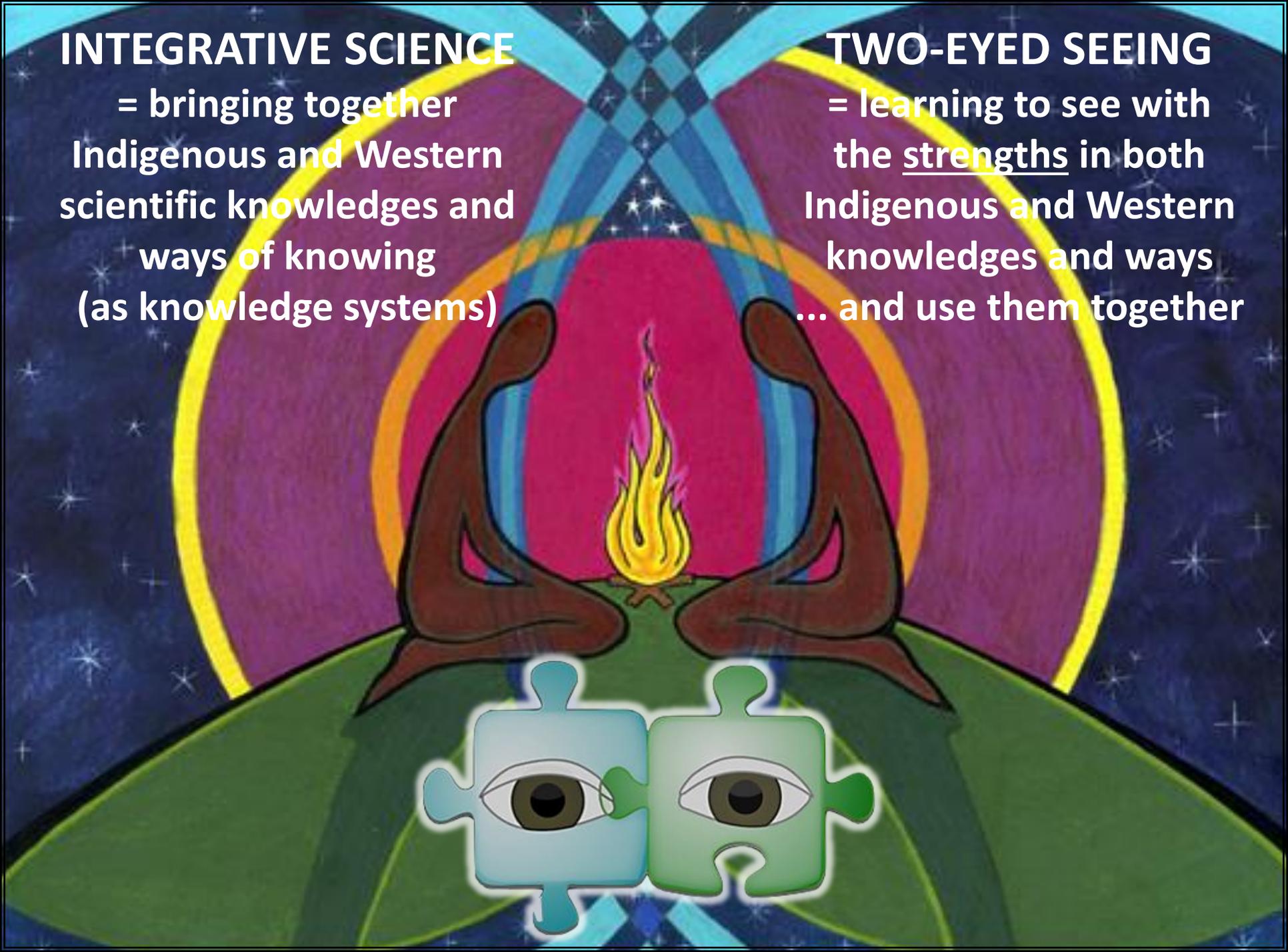
- Prepared in Winter 2014, this document along with others sought to convey understandings pertaining to *Integrative Science as a concentration with innovative MS&T science courses* within the *Bachelor of Science Community Studies (BScCS) four year degree* at Cape Breton University. They were prepared by Cheryl Bartlett to aid anticipated group discussions about potentially reinvigorating the Integrative Science concentration and the BScCS degree, given that both had become non-functional around 2010. The documents were not used and reinvigoration of Integrative Science and the BScCS did not occur.
- Collectively, the documents provide an overview of: (1) the work and resources that would have been required in order to proceed towards an envisioned reinvigoration of Integrative Science, and (2) the overall nature and evolving relationships for Integrative Science from its original vision and configuration as an academic program in the late 1990s guided by Two-Eyed Seeing through to its relationships with national developments in the 2000s and early 2010s. The period 1999 to the mid-2000s saw remarkable success for Integrative Science, including numerous students enrolled in the MS&T courses created for Integrative Science; several students graduate with a BScCS – Integrative Science degree; eleven students earn NSERC-USRAs and some students receive other scholarships; many students engaged in community workshops, summer research projects, and elementary school science outreach; and the Integrative Science program itself receive a national award of recognition from the Canadian Council on Learning.

INTEGRATIVE SCIENCE

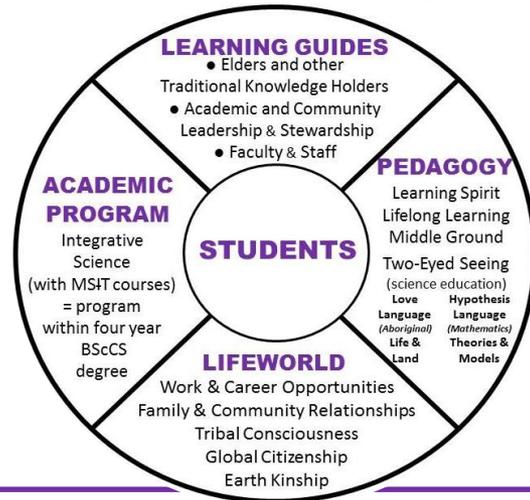
= bringing together
Indigenous and Western
scientific knowledges and
ways of knowing
(as knowledge systems)

TWO-EYED SEEING

= learning to see with
the strengths in both
Indigenous and Western
knowledges and ways
... and use them together

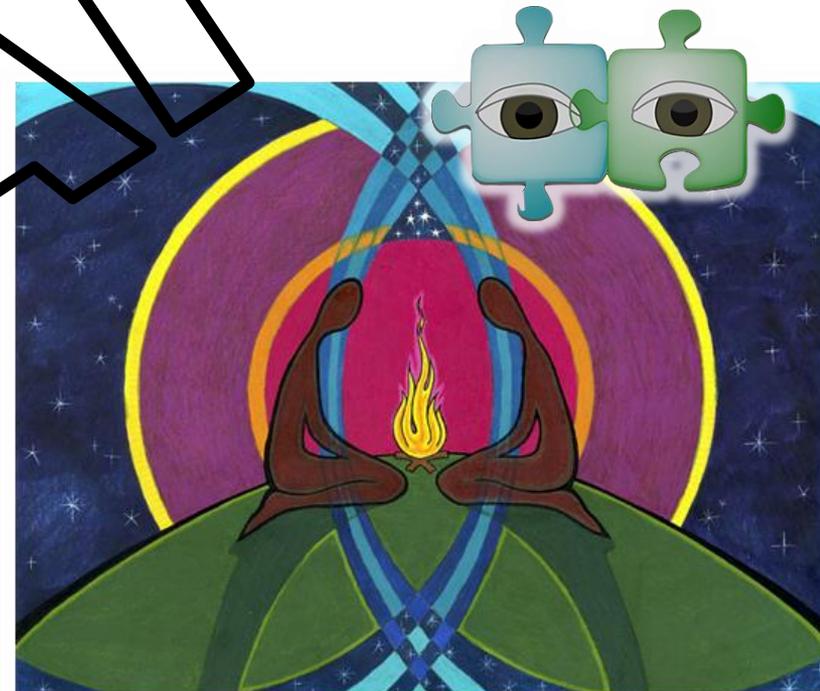


a document to share
 “information, resources, positioning, and congruencies”
 towards better and broader understandings of
Integrative Science and Two-Eyed Seeing



A series of documents has been created to help justify and contextualize efforts and approaches towards revitalizing the Integrative Science academic program, including CBU’s Bachelor of Science Community Studies (BScCS) degree which houses Integrative Science.

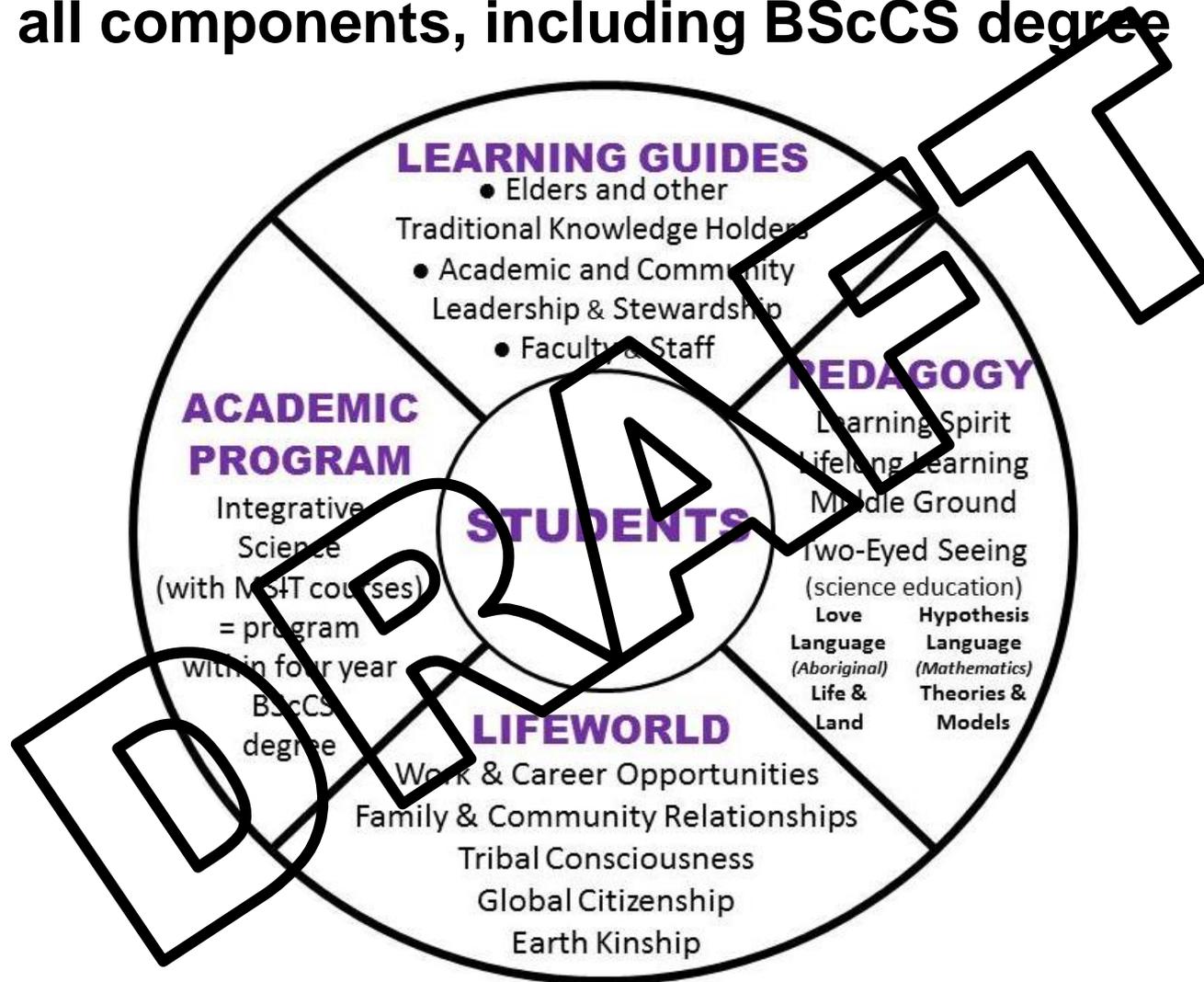
The documents in the series rely heavily on the use of images, congruent with the request that Integrative Science encourage learning in a visual way, a request made by Inukman community members when the academic program was conceived in the mid-1990s. The ability to read images and ponder a visual landscape – i.e. to sense patterns, changes, and resonances, and begin to interpret them – is both an Aboriginal traditional skill and a modern science skill ... i.e., an Integrative Science skill. Oral communication – a second skill and one particularly emphasized in Aboriginal traditional ways – can then facilitate the creation of shared meaning. As such, it becomes a desirable, although not absolutely essential, travelling companion for visual learning and visual thinking.



SUMMARY: This document *“overview of work required”* provides big picture understandings for the BScCS degree structure and some of the details in the many considerations that need to be made to bring both the degree and the Integrative Science concentration back to operational status. Given that the degree’s name features “community” (Bachelor of Science Community Studies = BScCS), the document opens with an extract from the AFN 2012 report “Supporting First Nation Learners Transitioning to Post-Secondary” about the importance of educational work as originating in the community. How this plays out within the degree’s four structural components (core, concentration, electives, and work placements), or subparts thereof, is outlined. A pie chart is provided to show distribution, by component or subpart, of the degree’s 120 total formal academic credits. The overall nature of the work required for each degree component (or subpart) is summarized as “develop anew, redevelop, review and/or revitalize” and more explanation for each subsequently provided. Attention is drawn to skills gaps recently identified by ECO Canada, in conjunction with the possibility that the degree’s core could help address them, both in the new SciC courses envisioned and in the core’s pool of other required courses - a pool originally assembled with the intent to help equip students with skills and perspectives required for life and work in today’s society (i.e. communities). Work placements in the degree further emphasize linkages with community and are intended to provide informal learning opportunities (no academic credits). The overall focus for MS+T electives – the natural world – is shown as congruent with the sources and domains of knowledge identified in the CLEFN Holistic Lifelong Learning Model. MS+T electives are itemized and current status indicated. The current pool of eligible courses in the technology subpart of the concentration is indicated. The compulsory MS+T (distinct from elective MS+T) courses in the other subpart of the concentration are also itemized. A synopsis is provided of “science” distribution within the degree’s four structural components. The national “star status” recognition given to the Integrative Science program by CSL in 2008 is noted, along with the hope that the program can regain such. The need is indicated to examine positioning, by year, of the MS+T compulsory courses (along with their curricular content) and also of the envisioned new SciC courses – i.e. the suite of courses that could be said to make up the backbone of the Integrative Science program. The document concludes by drawing attention to the fact that MS+T and SciC courses have potential beyond Integrative Science, beyond CBU’s BScCS degree, and beyond CBU, and that diverse delivery formats can and should be considered.

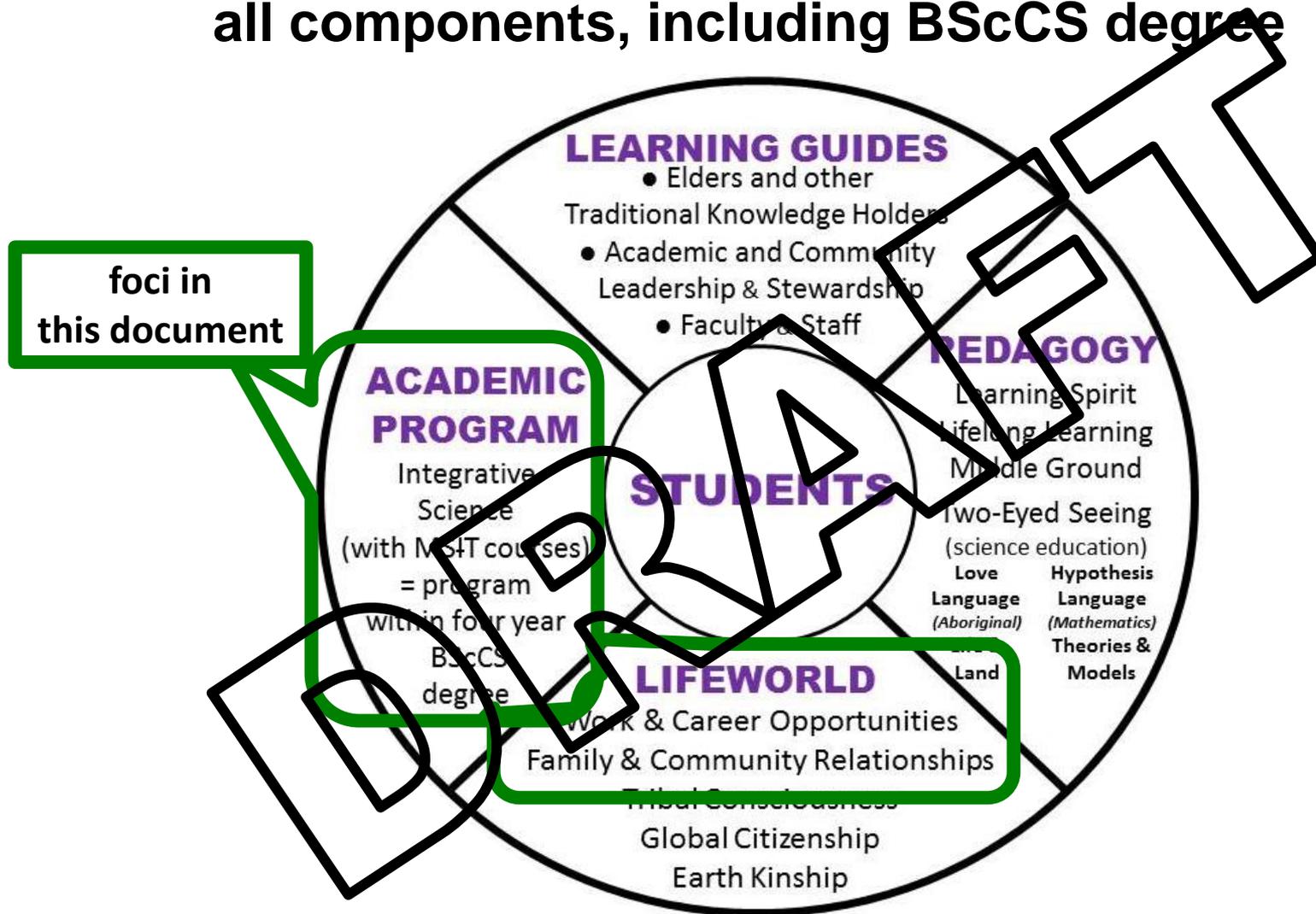
Integrative Science academic program

outline of work required to
review – redevelop – revitalize – reconfigure
all components, including BScCS degree



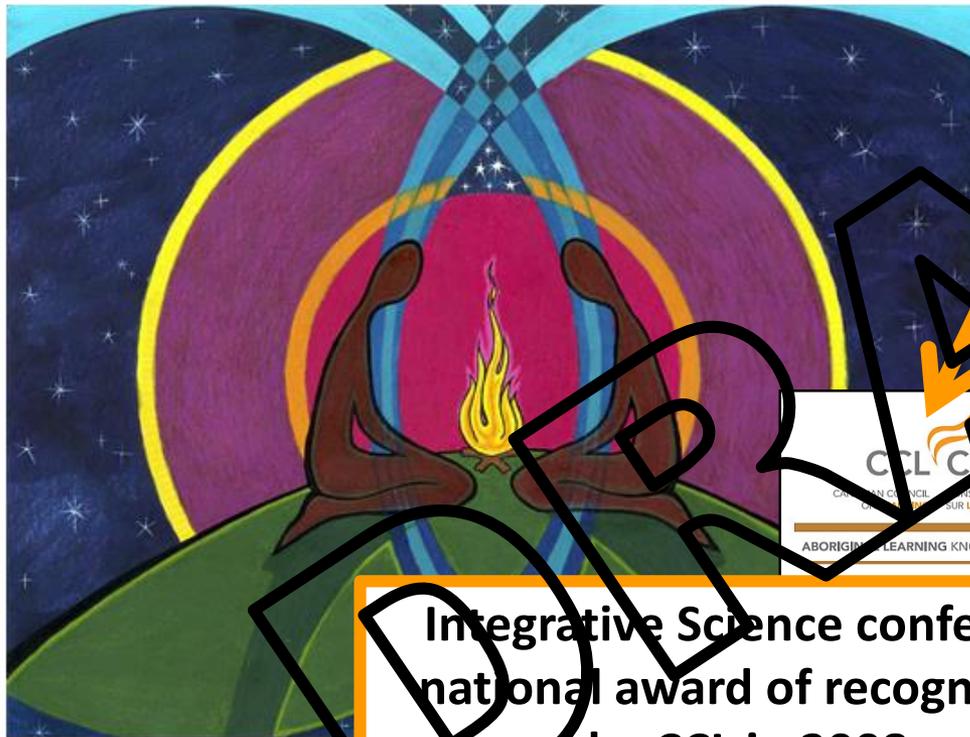
Integrative Science academic program

outline of work required to
review – redevelop – revitalize – reconfigure
all components, including BScCS degree





Considerable revitalization work is required to regain “star status” (2008)



**for
BScCS
Integrative
Science
from
Canadian
Council on
Learning
(CCL)**

Integrative Science conferred national award of recognition by CCL in 2008 for Aboriginal Learning



Considerable revitalization work is required ...

**FOR THE WHOLE
OF THE BScCS
4 YEAR DEGREE
at CBU**

**INTEGRATIVE SCIENCE IS ONE OF
THREE DEFINED CONCENTRATIONS
IN THE BScCS DEGREE.
THE DEGREE WAS APPROVED BY BOTH
CBU AND MPHEC IN THE LATE 1990's
AS A "SCIENCE" DEGREE.**

BScCS: a 4 yr **SCIENCE** degree

RED = science credits

Bachelor of Science Community Studies

Degree Profile for: Toqwa'tu'ki Kijjitaqnn / Science

Widening Perspectives Together: Scientific and Aboriginal world views

Degree Core (48 credits)

- 1) PCS 100: Analysis and Decision Making (6 credits)
- 2) PCS 200: Applied Research (6 credits)
- 3) PCS 300: Community Intervention (6 credits)
- 4) science and technology perspectives (6 credits): Phil 222, or equivalent
- 5) world views and values (3 credits): Phil 251, Phil 253, or equivalent
- 6) Aboriginal perspectives (3 credits): Mism at 100 or 200 level, or 361, or equivalent

Science Area of Concentration (42 credits)

a) **University** (8 courses)

- 1) 3 credits: MSIT 101
- 2) 3 credits: MSIT 103

b) **Technology** (6 courses)

- 1 + 2) 6 credits: Chem 121 + 122
- 3 + 4) 6 credits: Math 131 + 132, or Phys 100, or Phys 111 + 112

Student's Electives (30 credits)

1) _____

2) _____

Work Placements (paid or voluntary, each at least 120 hours)

- 1) _____
- 2) _____

An overall average of 70% (in courses over your four years) is required for graduation.

core

concentration

electives

work placements

18
15*

CREDITS: 48
Science: SciC (new)
Topics: perspectives* & skills*

42

CREDITS: 42
Science: university & applied (tech)

0-30

CREDITS: 30
Science: all, some, none

max. 105

CREDITS: 0
Science: (experience)

min. 60

does not include any credits from perspectives, skills, or electives

BScCS: a 4 yr **SCIENCE** degree

Bachelor of Science Community Studies

Degree Profile for:
Toqwa'tu'ki Kijijitaqnn / Integrative Science

Bringing Knowledges Together
... from Western scientific and Aboriginal world views



Degree Core (48 credits)

- 1) _____ PCS 100: Analysis and Decision Making (6 credits)
- 2) _____ PCS 200: Applied Research (6 credits)
- 3) _____ PCS 300: Community Intervention (6 credits)
- 4) _____ science and technology perspectives (6 credits): Phil 222, or equivalent
- 5) _____ world views and values (3 credits): Phil 251, Phil 253, or equivalent
- 6) _____ Aboriginal perspectives (3 credits): Mākm at 100 or 200 level, or 361, or equivalent
- 7) _____ business perspectives (3 credits): Buss 111, Buss 231, or equivalent
- 8) _____ public communication (3 credits): Comm 103, Comm 105, or equivalent
- 9) _____ effective writing (6 credits): Engl 100, Engl 205 + Engl 207, or equivalent
- 10) _____ computer literacy (3 credits): Phil 115, Comp 102 or 111, Buss 181, or equivalent
- 11) _____ statistics (3 credits): Math 135, Math 335, Buss 182, Psych 201, or equivalent

Science Area of Concentration (42 credits)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>a) Universality (8 courses)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) 3 credits: MSIT 101 2) 3 credits: MSIT 103 3) 3 credits: MSIT 201 4) 3 credits: MSIT 203 5) 3 credits: MSIT 301 6) 3 credits: MSIT 303 7) 3 credits: MSIT 401 8) 3 credits: MSIT 401 | <p>b) Technology (6 courses)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 + 2) 6 credits: Chem 121 + 122 3 + 4) 6 credits: Math 131 + 132, or Phys 100, or Phys 111 + 112 5 + 6) 6 credits (at least 3 credits must be at 300 level):
- Gen 111
- any PubH at 200 level or higher
- any Envi at 200 level or higher |
|--|---|

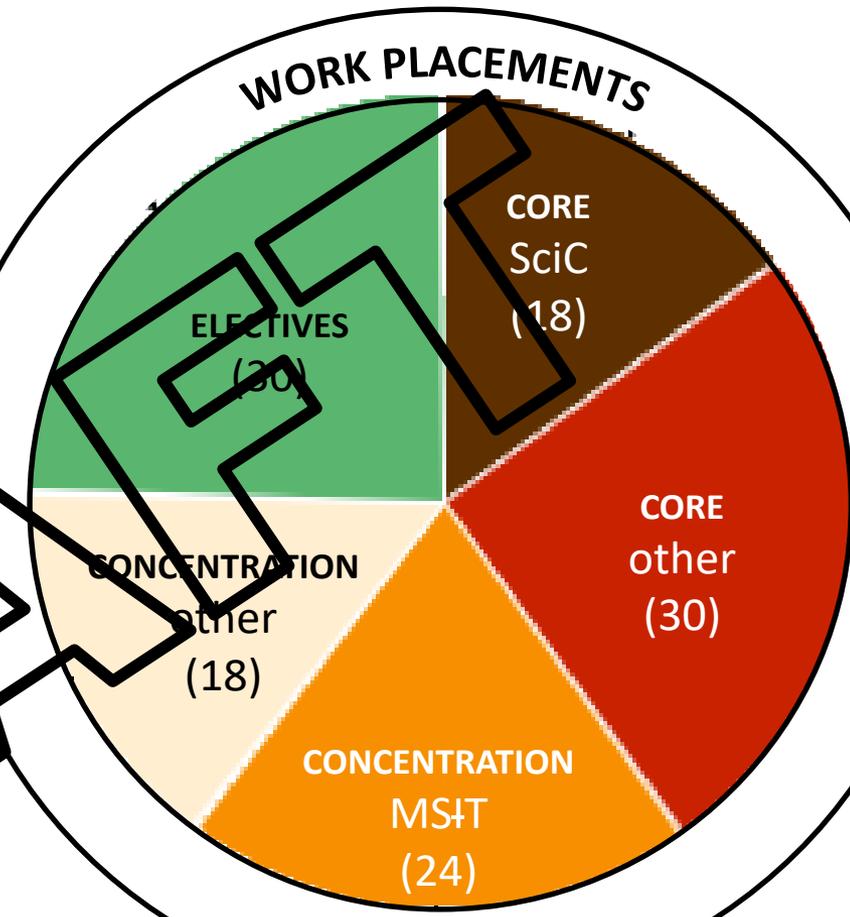
Student's Electives (30 credits)

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1) 3 credits: _____ | 6) 3 credits: _____ |
| 2) 3 credits: _____ | 7) 3 credits: _____ |
| 3) 3 credits: _____ | 8) 3 credits: _____ |
| 4) 3 credits: _____ | 9) 3 credits: _____ |
| 5) 3 credits: _____ | 10) 3 credits: _____ |

Work Placements (paid or voluntary, each at least 120 hours)

- 1) _____
- 2) _____

An overall average of 70% (in courses over your four years) is required for graduation.



counselling form for BScCS - Int Sci
(original, i.e. out-of-date)

pie chart showing fixed components in BScCS, using Int Sci concentration

BScCS: a 4 yr **SCIENCE** degree

Bachelor of Science Community Studies

Assembly of First Nations
Education, Jurisdiction, and Governance



* Supporting First Nations Learners
Transitioning to Post-Secondary

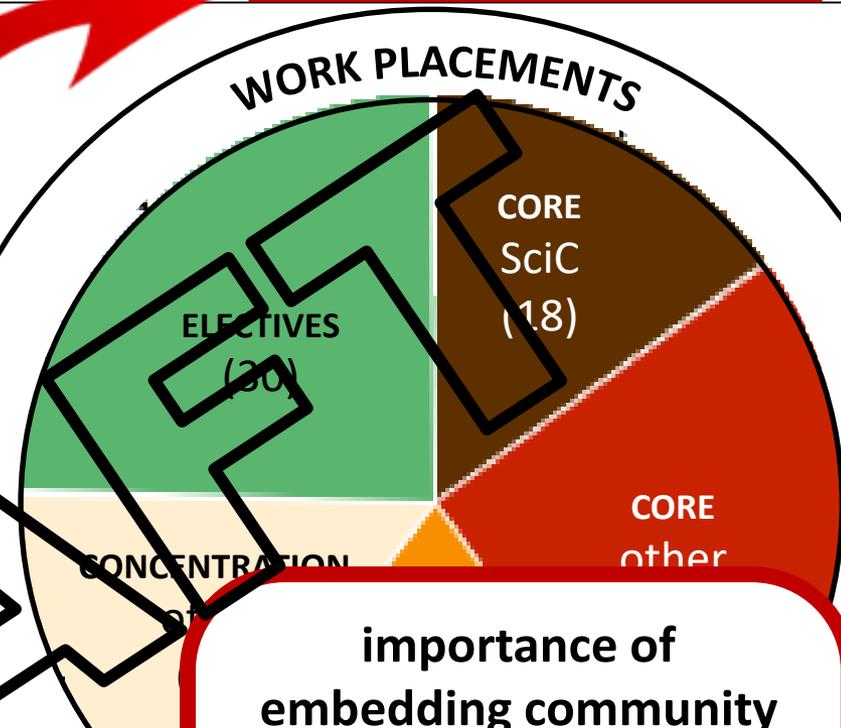
Final Report
March 31, 2012

page 36

"It is very important to think about our work as originating in the community because it is those kinds of processes that will take root and will effect long-term change for the overall social justice needs of our communities."

S. Brenda Small, Negahneewin College.

* <http://www.afn.ca/uploads/files/education2/postsecondarytransitionsreport.pdf>



importance of
embedding community
dimensions throughout
PSE programming
and in support services
for First Nations learners
(see UC document that
examines AFN 2012 report)

Integrative Science academic program

within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE COMPONENTS

(ROLE)

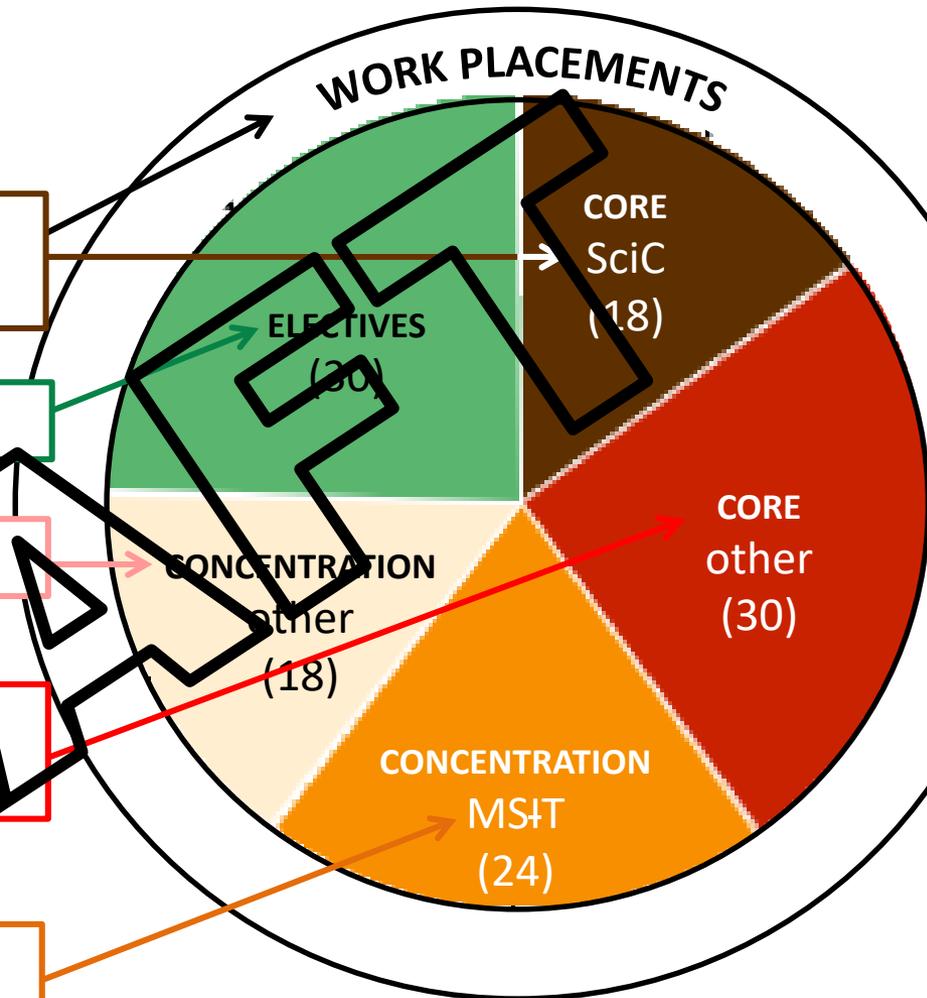
- **Community science needs or issues** inquiry courses and work placements

- **Student options:** MSIT electives or other

- **Additional science or technology**

- **Additional skills and topics courses** for modern lifeworld, local-global

- **Integrative Science MSIT courses** (compulsory)



number in parenthesis
= credits within 120 total credit degree

Integrative Science academic program

within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE COMPONENTS

(STRUCTURE)

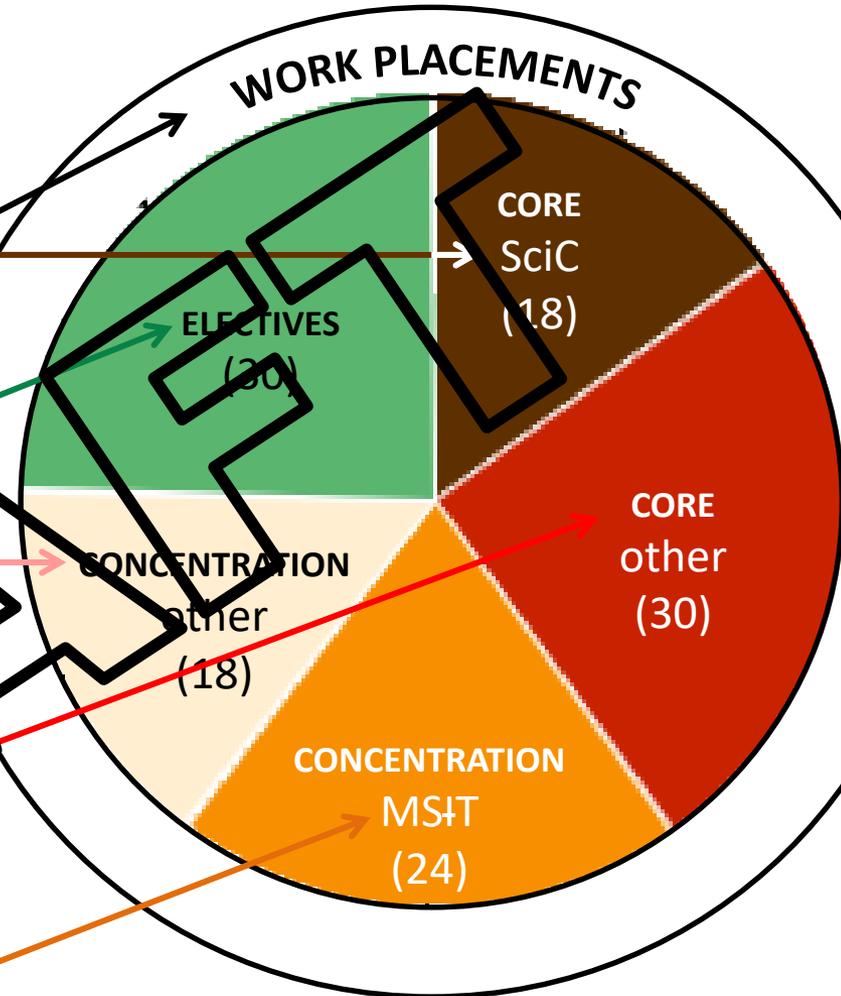
core work placements

electives

concentration

core

concentration



number in parenthesis
= credits within 120 total credit degree

Integrative Science academic program

within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE COMPONENTS

(STRUCTURE)

core **work placements**

electives

concentration

core

concentration

WORK NEEDED

1. SciG courses – develop anew
2. Work Placements – redevelop
3. MS&T electives – revitalize and redevelop
4. Pool of courses – review and redevelop
5. Pool of courses – review and redevelop
6. MS&T compulsory – revitalize

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Integrative Science academic program

within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE COMPONENTS

(ROLE)

● **Community science needs or issues**
inquiry courses and work placements

● **Student options:** MSIT electives or other

● **Additional science or technology**

● **Additional skills and topics courses**
for modern lifeworld, local-global

● **Integrative Science**
MSIT courses (compulsory)

WORK NEEDED

1. SciG courses – develop anew
2. Work Placements – redevelop
3. MSIT electives – revitalize and redevelop
4. Pool of courses – review and redevelop
5. Pool of courses – review and redevelop
6. MSIT compulsory – revitalize

DRAFT

Integrative Science academic program within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE COMPONENTS

(ROLE)

• Community science needs or issues inquiry courses and work placements

• Student options: MSIT electives or other

• Additional science or technology

• Additional skills and topics courses for modern lifeworld, local-global

• Integrative Science MSIT courses (compulsory)

Bachelor of Science Community Studies

Degree Profile for:
Toqwa'tu'ki Kijijitaqnn / Integrative Science



Bringing Knowledges Together
... from Western scientific and Aboriginal world views

Degree Core (48 credits)

- 1) Analysis and Decision Making (6 credits)
- 2) Community Research (6 credits)
- 3) Community Intervention (6 credits)
- 4) Community perspectives (6 credits): Phil 250 or equivalent
- 5) Cultural Studies (3 credits): Phil 250, Phil 251, or equivalent
- 6) Ethics (3 credits): Mikm at 200 level, or 361, or equivalent
- 7) First Nations Studies (3 credits): Buss 111, Buss 231, or equivalent
- 8) Public communication (3 credits): Comm 103, Comm 105, or equivalent
- 9) Effective Learning (6 credits): Engl 100, Engl 205 + Engl 207, or equivalent
- 10) Computer Literacy (3 credits): Phil 115, Comp 102 or 111, Buss 181, or equivalent
- 11) Statistics (3 credits): Math 135, Math 335, Buss 182, Psych 201, or equivalent

Science Area Concentration (42 credits)

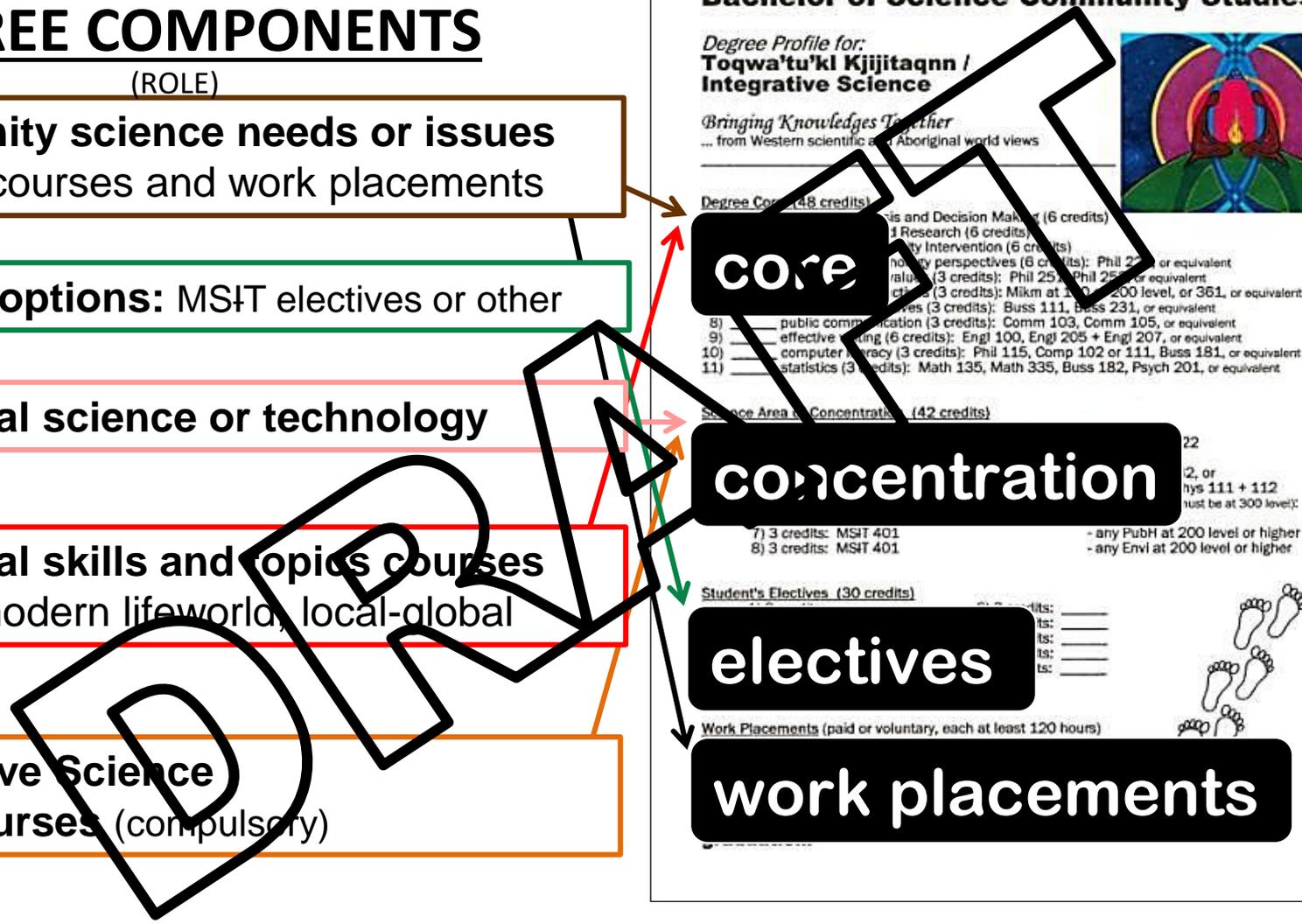
- 1) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 2) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 3) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 4) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 5) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 6) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 7) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 8) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 9) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 10) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 11) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 12) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 13) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 14) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 15) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 16) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 17) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 18) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 19) 3 credits: MSIT 401
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- 21) 3 credits: MSIT 401
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- 26) 3 credits: MSIT 401
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- 31) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 32) 3 credits: MSIT 401
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- 34) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 35) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 36) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 37) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 38) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 39) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 40) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 41) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 42) 3 credits: MSIT 401

Student's Electives (30 credits)

- 1) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 2) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 3) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 4) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 5) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 6) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 7) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 8) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 9) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 10) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 11) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 12) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 13) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 14) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 15) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 16) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 17) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 18) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 19) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 20) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 21) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 22) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 23) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 24) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 25) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 26) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 27) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 28) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 29) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 30) 3 credits: MSIT 401

Work Placements (paid or voluntary, each at least 120 hours)

Work Placements (paid or voluntary, each at least 120 hours)



core

concentration

electives

work placements

Integrative Science academic program within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE WORK NEED #1:

- develop new “Science in Community (SciC)” courses for science inquiry for community-based issues or needs, using (18 credits required in core)

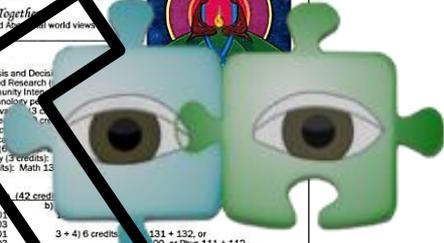
Note: The new SciC courses will rebuild the degree core to achieve vision for “science learning with and for community” as per degree submission to, and approval by, CBU Academic Council and MPHE in 1997 and 1999, respectively (plus 1999 and 2001 re Integrative Science).

core

Bachelor of Science Community Studies

*Degree Profile for:
Toqwa'tu'ki Kijijitaqnn /
Integrative Science*

*Bringing Knowledges Together
... from Western scientific and Aboriginal world views*



Degree Core (48 credits)	
1) _____	Analysis and Design
2) _____	Applied Research
3) _____	Community Int
4) _____	science and technology
5) _____	world views and v
6) _____	Aboriginal persp
7) _____	business persp
8) _____	public communica
9) _____	effectiveness (3 credits)
10) _____	Math 13
11) _____	Math 13

Area of Concentration (42 credits)	
a) University (8 courses)	
1) 3 credits: MSIT 101	
2) 3 credits: MSIT 103	
3) 3 credits: MSIT 201	3 + 4) 6 credits: MSIT 131 + 132, or
4) 3 credits: MSIT 203	MSIT 133, or Phys 111 + 112
5) 3 credits: MSIT 301	5 + 6) 6 credits: MSIT 301 + 302, or
6) 3 credits: MSIT 303	MSIT 303 + 304, or MSIT 305 + 306
7) 3 credits: MSIT 401	7) 3 credits: MSIT 401
8) 3 credits: MSIT 401	8) 3 credits: MSIT 401

Electives (30 credits)	
1) 3 credits: _____	6) 3 credits: _____
2) 3 credits: _____	7) 3 credits: _____
3) 3 credits: _____	8) 3 credits: _____
4) 3 credits: _____	9) 3 credits: _____
5) 3 credits: _____	10) 3 credits: _____

Work Placements (paid or voluntary, each at least 120 hours)

1) _____
2) _____

An overall average of 60% (in courses over your four years) is required for graduation.

NEW: SciC courses, N = 4 levels (x 2/level), each 3 credits (rebuild OLD 3 x 6 credit courses)

- guiding principle: *Two-Eyed Seeing* as per that of Mi'kmaq Elder Albert Marshall
- approach: *transdisciplinary methodologies + community engagement methodologies*
- embedded additional: *entrepreneurship and business linkage*
- "transdisciplinary" (TD) as such is becoming the "acceptable way" by which the natural sciences community is giving itself permission to engage with community knowledge and community knowledge holders
- “community engagement” with special focus on Indigenous community processes, protocols, and partners plus also accommodate understandings of other approaches
- entrepreneurship and business linkages

Integrative Science academic program within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE WORK NEED #1:

- develop new “Science in Community (SciC)” courses for science inquiry for community-based issues or needs, using (18 credits required in core)

Note: The new SciC courses will rebuild the degree core to achieve vision for “science learning with and for community” as per degree submission to, and approval by, CBU Academic Council and MPHE in 1997 and 1999, respectively (plus 1999 and 2001 re Integrative Science).

core



Bachelor of Science Community Studies

Degree Profile for: Toqwa'tu'ki Kijitaqnn / Integrative Science

Bringing Knowledges Together
... from Western scientific and Aboriginal world views

Degree Core (48 credits)

1) _____	Analysis and Design
2) _____	Applied Research I
3) _____	CS 300: Community Integ
4) _____	science and technology
5) _____	world views and v
6) _____	Aboriginal persp
7) _____	business persp
8) _____	public communica
9) _____	effectiveness (6)
10) _____	energy (3 credits)
11) _____	Statistics (3 credits); Math 13

Area of Concentration (42 credits)

a) University (8 courses)

1) 3 credits: MSIT 101	
2) 3 credits: MSIT 103	
3) 3 credits: MSIT 201	3 + 4) 6 credits: MSIT 131 + 132, or
4) 3 credits: MSIT 203	MSIT 130, or Phys 111 + 112
5) 3 credits: MSIT 301	5 + 6) 6 credits: MSIT 301 + 302
6) 3 credits: MSIT 303	7) 3 credits: MSIT 401
7) 3 credits: MSIT 401	8) 3 credits: MSIT 401

Electives (30 credits)

1) 3 credits: _____	6) 3 credits: _____
2) 3 credits: _____	7) 3 credits: _____
3) 3 credits: _____	8) 3 credits: _____
4) 3 credits: _____	9) 3 credits: _____
5) 3 credits: _____	10) 3 credits: _____

Work Placements (paid or voluntary, each at least 120 hours)

1) _____
2) _____

An overall average of 60% (in courses over your four years) is required for graduation.

NEW: SciC courses, N = 4 levels (x 2/level), each 3 credits (rebuild OLD 3 x 6 credit courses)

- guiding principle: *Two-Eyed Seeing* as per that of Mi'kmaq Elder Albert Marshall
- approach: *transdisciplinary methodologies + community engagement methodologies*
- embedded additional: *entrepreneurship and business linkage*

According to ECO Canada's recent environmental study titled **Defining the Green Economy**, businesses have identified 3 green skill gaps that are needed in the environment industry:

1. Technological change
2. Knowledge of sustainable development
3. Interdisciplinary thinkers (Interdisciplinary ≈ Transdisciplinary)



for explanation, see next section on “core”

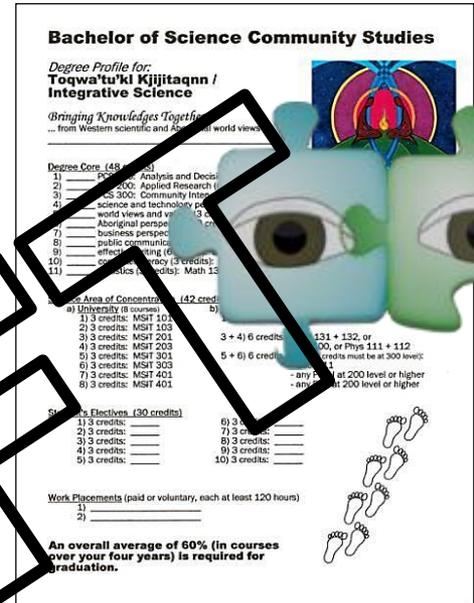
Integrative Science academic program within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE WORK NEED #1:

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core



NEW: SciC courses, N = 4 levels (x 2/level), each 3 credits (rebuild OLD 3 x 6 credit courses)

- guiding principle: *Two-Eyed Seeing* as per that of Mi'kmaq Elder Albert Marshall
- approach: *transdisciplinary methodologies + community engagement methodologies*
- embedded additional: *entrepreneurship and business linkage*

DRAB

Additional information in two other documents:

- 1) New Science in Community (SciC) courses
- 2) Learning Outcomes Framework SciC courses

Integrative Science academic program within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE WORK NEED #2:

- redevelop, including determination of new opportunities for work placements and new tracking mechanism for student-employer experiences (no academic credits)

work placements

Bachelor of Science Community Studies

Degree Profile for:
Tonwa'tu'ki Kiliitaann /

1) world views and values (3 credits): Phil 251, Phil 253, or equivalent	1 + 2) 6 credits: Chem 121 + 122
2) Aboriginal perspectives (3 credits): Miam at 100 or 200 level, or 361, or equivalent	3 + 4) 6 credits: Phil 131 + 132, or
3) business perspectives (3 credits): Bus 111, Bus 231, or equivalent	5 + 6) 6 credits (at least 3 credits must be at 300 level):
4) public communication (3 credits): Comm 103, Comm 105, or equivalent	7) 3 credits: _____
5) effective writing (6 credits): Engl 205 + Engl 207, or equivalent	8) 3 credits: _____
6) statistics (3 credits): Phil 300, Comp 102 or 111, Bus 181, or equivalent	9) 3 credits: _____
7) calculus (3 credits): Math 135, Math 136, Bus 182, Psych 201, or equivalent	10) 3 credits: _____

Area of Concentration (42 credits)

a) University (8 courses)

- 3 credits: MSIT 101
- 3 credits: MSIT 103
- 3 credits: MSIT 201
- 3 credits: MSIT 203
- 3 credits: MSIT 301
- 3 credits: MSIT 303
- 3 credits: MSIT 401
- 3 credits: MSIT 401

b) Technology (8 courses)

- 1 + 2) 6 credits: Chem 121 + 122
- 3 + 4) 6 credits: Phil 131 + 132, or Phil 200, or Phys 111 + 112
- 5 + 6) 6 credits (at least 3 credits must be at 300 level): Gen 101, Gen 102, or any combination at 200 level or higher

Electives (30 credits)

- 3 credits: _____

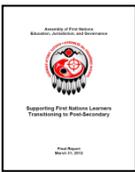
Work Placements (paid or voluntary, each at least 120 hours)

- _____
- _____

An overall average of 60% (in courses over your four years) is required for

* *"It is very important to think about our work as originating in the community because it is those kinds of processes that will take root and will effect long-term change for the overall social justice needs of our communities."*¹

S. Brenda Small, Negahneewin College



Supporting First Nations Learners
Transitioning to Post-Secondary

<http://www.afn.ca/uploads/files/education2/postsecondarytransitionsreport.pdf>

Integrative Science academic program within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

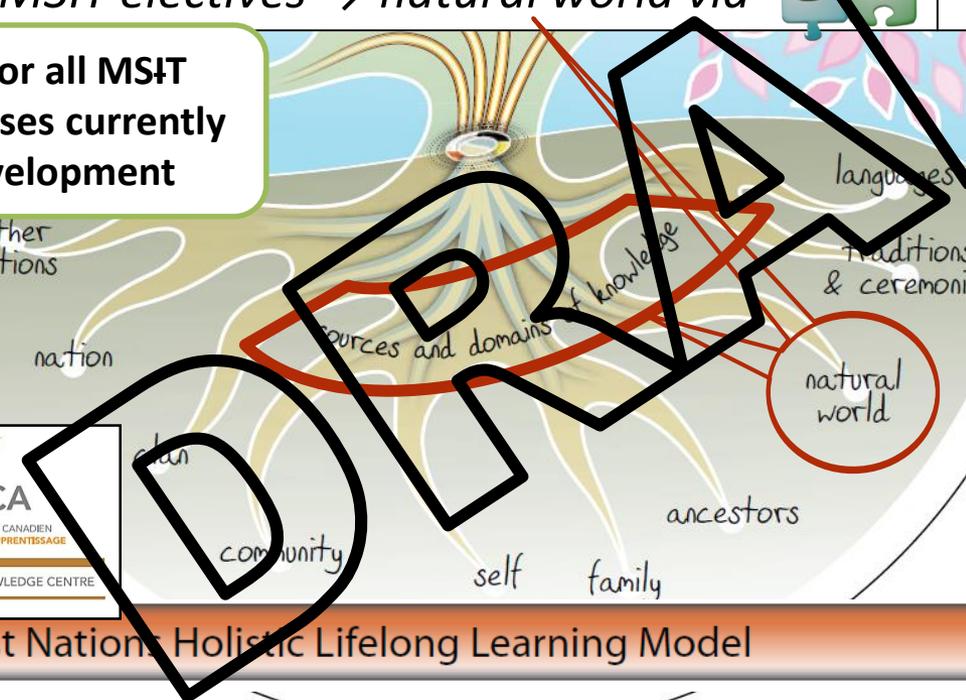
DEGREE WORK NEED #3:

- revitalize and redevelop MSiT electives as one or more options (among others) for selection by student as personal or career interest (10 X 3 credits = 30 credits total)

foci of all MSiT electives → natural world via

template for all MSiT
elective courses currently
under development

electives



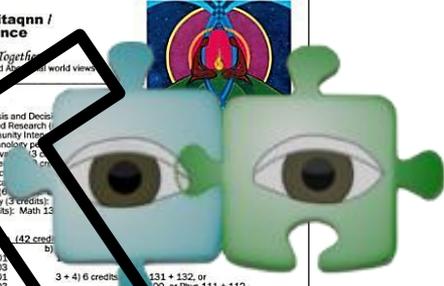
Bachelor of Science Community Studies
Degree Profile for: *Tonwa'tu'ki Kijitaqnn / Science*

1) 3 credits: MSiT 101	6) 3 credits: MSiT 303
2) 3 credits: MSiT 103	7) 3 credits: MSiT 401
3) 3 credits: MSiT 201	8) 3 credits: MSiT 401
4) 3 credits: MSiT 203	9) 3 credits: MSiT 401
5) 3 credits: MSiT 301	10) 3 credits: MSiT 401
6) 3 credits: MSiT 303	11) 3 credits: MSiT 401
7) 3 credits: MSiT 401	
8) 3 credits: MSiT 401	
9) 3 credits: MSiT 401	
10) 3 credits: MSiT 401	
11) 3 credits: MSiT 401	

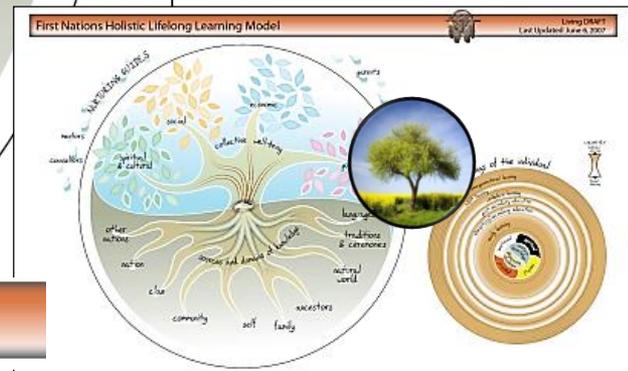
Area of Concentration (42 credits)
a) University (8 courses)
1) 3 credits: MSiT 101
2) 3 credits: MSiT 103
3) 3 credits: MSiT 201
4) 3 credits: MSiT 203
5) 3 credits: MSiT 301
6) 3 credits: MSiT 303
7) 3 credits: MSiT 401
8) 3 credits: MSiT 401

Electives (30 credits)
1) 3 credits: _____
2) 3 credits: _____
3) 3 credits: _____
4) 3 credits: _____
5) 3 credits: _____
6) 3 credits: _____
7) 3 credits: _____
8) 3 credits: _____
9) 3 credits: _____
10) 3 credits: _____

Prerequisites (paid or voluntary, each at least 120 hours)
Percentage of 60% (in courses over 4 years) is required for



First Nations Holistic Lifelong Learning Model



Integrative Science academic program within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE WORK NEED #3:

- revitalize and redevelop MSIT electives as one or more options (among others) for selection by student as personal or career interest (10 X 3 credits = 30 credits total)

foci of all MSIT electives → natural world via

electives

MSIT electives (LIST of original course numbers and names)

- MSIT 211 Ecosystems of Cape Breton * **MSIT 2505**
- MSIT 221 Waters, Soils, Minerals, and Climate
- MSIT 231 Animals of the Land
- MSIT 241 Animals on the Rivers, Lakes, and Sea **
- MSIT 251 Plants 1- Applied Botany *** **MSIT 2303**
- MSIT 351 Plants 2 **** **MSIT 3105** Plant Ecology

- * cross-listed as Biology 2505
- ** potential fisheries course re
- *** cross-listed as Biol 2303
- **** cross-listed with Biol 3541

Bachelor of Science Community Studies

Degree Profile for:
Tonwa'tuk / Kijitjaqnn / Science

Electives (30 credits)

1) 3 credits: MSIT 101	3 + 4) 6 credits: MSIT 131 + 132, or
2) 3 credits: MSIT 103	5 + 6) 6 credits: MSIT 131 + 132, or
3) 3 credits: MSIT 201	7) 3 credits: MSIT 203
4) 3 credits: MSIT 203	8) 3 credits: MSIT 203
5) 3 credits: MSIT 301	9) 3 credits: MSIT 301
6) 3 credits: MSIT 303	10) 3 credits: MSIT 303
7) 3 credits: MSIT 401	
8) 3 credits: MSIT 401	

Work Placements (paid or voluntary, each at least 120 hours)

1) _____

2) _____

An overall average of 60% (in courses over your four years) is required for graduation.

new number and/or name

Integrative Science academic program within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

DEGREE WORK NEED #5:

- review and redevelop pool of courses for other (beyond SciC) skill and perspective topics in view of (a) current and future CBU course offerings AND (b) need to update thinking with respect to appropriate topics (10 X 3 credit courses = 30 credits total)

core

Bachelor of Science Community Studies

Degree Profile for: Toqwa'tu'ki Kijjitaqnn / Integrative Science

Bringing Knowledges Together
... from Western scientific and Aboriginal world views



Degree Core (48 credits)

- 1) _____ Analysis and Decision Making (6 credits)
- 2) _____ Applied Research (6 credits)
- 3) _____ Community Intercultural Studies (6 credits)
- 4) _____ science and technology perspectives (6 credits); Phil 222, or equivalent
- 5) _____ world views and values (3 credits); Phil 251, Phil 253, or equivalent
- 6) _____ Aboriginal perspectives (3 credits); Miam at 100 or 200 level, or 361, or equivalent
- 7) _____ business perspectives (3 credits); Buss 111, Buss 231, or equivalent
- 8) _____ public communication (3 credits); Comm 103, Comm 105, or equivalent
- 9) _____ effective writing (6 credits); Engl 205 + Engl 207, or equivalent
- 10) _____ ethics (3 credits); Phil 305, Comp 102 or 111, Buss 181, or equivalent
- 11) _____ statistics (3 credits); Math 135, Math 136, Buss 182, Psych 201, or equivalent

Area of Concentration (42 credits)

- a) **University (8 courses)**
 - 1) 3 credits: MSIT 101
 - 2) 3 credits: MSIT 103
 - 3) 3 credits: MSIT 201
 - 4) 3 credits: MSIT 203
 - 5) 3 credits: MSIT 301
 - 6) 3 credits: MSIT 303
 - 7) 3 credits: MSIT 401
 - 8) 3 credits: MSIT 401
- b) **Technology (4 courses)**
 - 1 + 2) 6 credits: Chem 121 + 122
 - 3 + 4) 6 credits: Chem 131 + 132, or Chem 133 + 134
 - 5 + 6) 6 credits (at least 2 credits must be at 300 level or higher):
 - Chem 311
 - Chem 312
 - any 300 level or higher

Electives (30 credits)

- 1) 3 credits: _____
- 2) 3 credits: _____
- 3) 3 credits: _____
- 4) 3 credits: _____
- 5) 3 credits: _____
- 6) 3 credits: _____
- 7) 3 credits: _____
- 8) 3 credits: _____
- 9) 3 credits: _____
- 10) 3 credits: _____

Work Placements (paid or voluntary, each at least 120 hours)

- 1) _____
- 2) _____

An overall average of 60% (in courses over your four years) is required for graduation.

example recent commentary re work expectations:

Guest Post:



by Stephanie Warthe | February 22, 2012

<http://www.eco.ca/community/blog/3-skills-green-businesses-need-now/43183/>

Several shifts are occurring in the skill and knowledge expectations for workers in the green economy. With the quick pace of technological advancements, the growth of the green economy has placed a heavier emphasis on technical competence, as green employees are required to work with increasingly complicated technological systems.

According to ECO Canada's recent environmental study titled **Defining the Green Economy**, businesses have identified 3 green skill gaps that are needed in the environment industry:



<http://www.eco.ca/community/blog/3-skills-green-businesses-need-now/43183/>

by Stephanie Warthe | February 22, 2012

Guest Post: by Rhea Castillo

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According to ECO Canada's recent environmental study titled **Defining the Green Economy**, businesses have identified 3 green skill gaps that are needed in the environment industry:

1

Technological Change

The lightening-speed evolution of technology requires people who can:

- 1) **Adapt** to new methods
- 2) **Apply** new methods to existing practices
- 3) **Understand** the relevance of certain technologies



<http://www.eco.ca/community/blog/3-skills-green-businesses-need-now/43183/>

by Stephanie Warthe | February 22, 2012

Guest Post: by Rhea Castillo

Several shifts are occurring in the skill and knowledge expectations for workers in the green economy. With the quick pace of technological advancements, the growth of the green economy has placed a heavier emphasis on technical competence, as green employees are required to work with increasingly complicated technological systems.

According to ECO Canada's recent environmental study titled **Defining the Green Economy**, businesses have identified 3 green skill gaps that are needed in the environment industry:

2

Knowledge of Sustainable Development

Knowledge of sustainable development and green practices is important. The lack of people with this background is glaringly apparent across all levels of business, and as such, may require further **environmental training or education**. Green businesses need people who think green and can lead a workforce's adoption of green practices. **Carbon trading** and **environmental finance** are areas businesses are particularly in the dark about.



<http://www.eco.ca/community/blog/3-skills-green-businesses-need-now/43183/>

by Stephanie Warthe | February 22, 2012

Guest Post: by Rhea Castillo

Several shifts are occurring in the skill and knowledge expectations for workers in the green economy. With the quick pace of technological advancements, the growth of the green economy has placed a heavier emphasis on technical competence, as green employees are required to work with increasingly complicated technological systems.

According to ECO Canada's recent environmental study titled **Defining the Green Economy**, businesses have identified 3 green skill gaps that are needed in the environment industry:

3

Interdisciplinary Thinkers ↔ note ≈ transdisciplinary

Big-picture thinkers who thoroughly grasp green issues and their importance across disciplines or departments are, and will continue to be, key players in the green economy.

As emphasized in **Defining the Green Economy**, "As the green economy continues to evolve, greater pressures will be placed on interdisciplinary cooperation, including a greater level of understanding of the relationships between business areas interacting with each other".

Integrative Science academic program within 4 year degree Bachelor of Science Community Studies

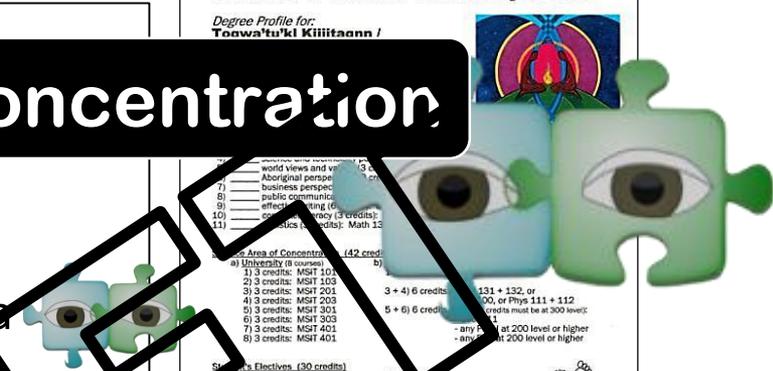
DEGREE WORK NEED #6:

- review and revitalize MSIT compulsory courses as pattern-based science courses, including positioning in program 1st - 4th year foci of all MSIT courses → Integrative Science via

concentration

Bachelor of Science Community Studies

Degree Profile for:
Tonwa'tu'ki Kiliitaann /



1) world views and values (3 credits)	
2) Aboriginal perspectives (3 credits)	
3) business perspectives (3 credits)	
4) public communication (3 credits)	
5) effective writing (3 credits)	
6) mathematics (3 credits)	
7) science (3 credits)	
8) arts (3 credits)	
9) social sciences (3 credits)	
10) health (3 credits)	
11) environmental studies (3 credits)	

Area of Concentration (42 credits)

a) University (8 courses)

1) 3 credits: MSIT 101	
2) 3 credits: MSIT 103	
3) 3 credits: MSIT 201	
4) 3 credits: MSIT 203	
5) 3 credits: MSIT 301	
6) 3 credits: MSIT 303	
7) 3 credits: MSIT 401	
8) 3 credits: MSIT 401	

3 + 4) 6 credits: MSIT 131 + 132, or MSIT 130, or Phys 111 + 112

5 + 6) 6 credits: MSIT 301 + 303

- any 3 credits at 200 level or higher

- any 3 credits at 200 level or higher

b) Electives (30 credits)

1) 3 credits: _____	6) 3 credits: _____
2) 3 credits: _____	7) 3 credits: _____
3) 3 credits: _____	8) 3 credits: _____
4) 3 credits: _____	9) 3 credits: _____
5) 3 credits: _____	10) 3 credits: _____

Concentration

Science - 24 credits

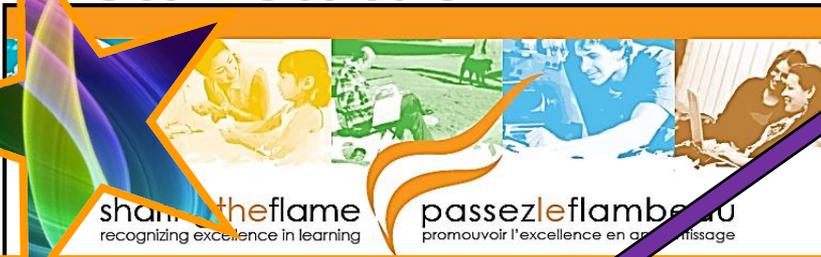
- MSIT1101/1103 Sense of Place, Emergence & Participation
- MSIT2101/2103 Ways of Knowing
- MSIT3101/3103 Cycles & Holism
- MSIT4101/4103 Wholeness

**Cape Breton University
Academic Calendar 2013-2014**

template for all MSIT compulsory
courses to be developed

Additional consideration needs to be given to the appropriate “year level” for MSIT 1101/1103 and MSIT 2101/2103, which were originally intended to provide a “science foundation” for first year students.

"star status"



Aboriginal Learning

Master of Education: Leadership in Learning (Nunavut)	4
Mi'kmaq Studies / Integrative Science Program	5
The Native Language Instructors' Program (NLIP)	6
Uniting Our Nations: Relationship-based Programming for First Nations and Métis Youth	7
	8

Mi'kmaq Studies/ Integrative Science Program

Overview

The vision of the *Toqwa'tu'kl Kijijitaqnnl* Integrative Science Program is to bring together modern Western sciences and the Mi'kmaq conceptual world view. Given the label "MSIT" (a Mi'kmaq word meaning everything together), these courses taught at Cape Breton University emphasize relationships within nature, and acknowledge the profound knowledge of such relationships as they are reflected in Mi'kmaq language and legends. Course content is approximately 80-85% Western/mainstream

Innovation

Integrative science courses include:

- Sense of Place, Emergence and Participation: the exploration of human consciousness including its brain-basis as understood in modern neuro and cognitive science, as well as the traditional world views of Aboriginal people
- Ways of Knowing: the exploration of ways of knowing about and living within nature, including Traditional Ecological Knowledge (TEK) and modern ecosystem stewardship

Celebrating Effective Learning Practices

2008 Program Descriptions



1410-50 O'Connor, Ottawa ON Canada, K1P 6L2 | T: 613.782.2959 | F: 613.782.2956

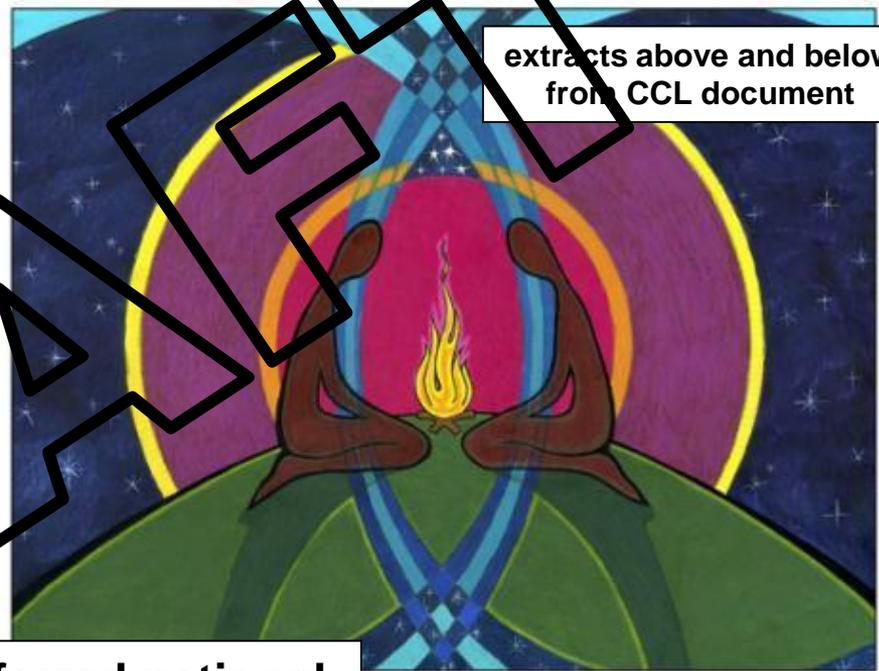
www.ccl-cca.ca



ABORIGINAL LEARNING KNOWLEDGE CENTRE

Integrative Science conferred national award of recognition by CCL in 2008

http://www.ccl-cca.ca/pdfs/SharingFlame/SharingTheFlame2009_EN_11dec.pdf



extracts above and below from CCL document

Objectives

- address the low participation rate by Mi'kmaq students in the post-secondary sciences and science-related programs
- address the lack of acknowledgement by the sciences/science community of

ntent is
stream
nce.

of knowing about and living within nature, including Traditional Ecological Knowledge (TEK) and modern ecosystem stewardship

- Cycles and Holism: human understandings of cycles, rhythms and transformations in nature, including western science and Aboriginal conceptual world views
- Wholeness: human understandings of wholeness and change in nature by exploring the topics of health, disease and

“star status”



Additional work required to revitalize the Integrative Science academic program.

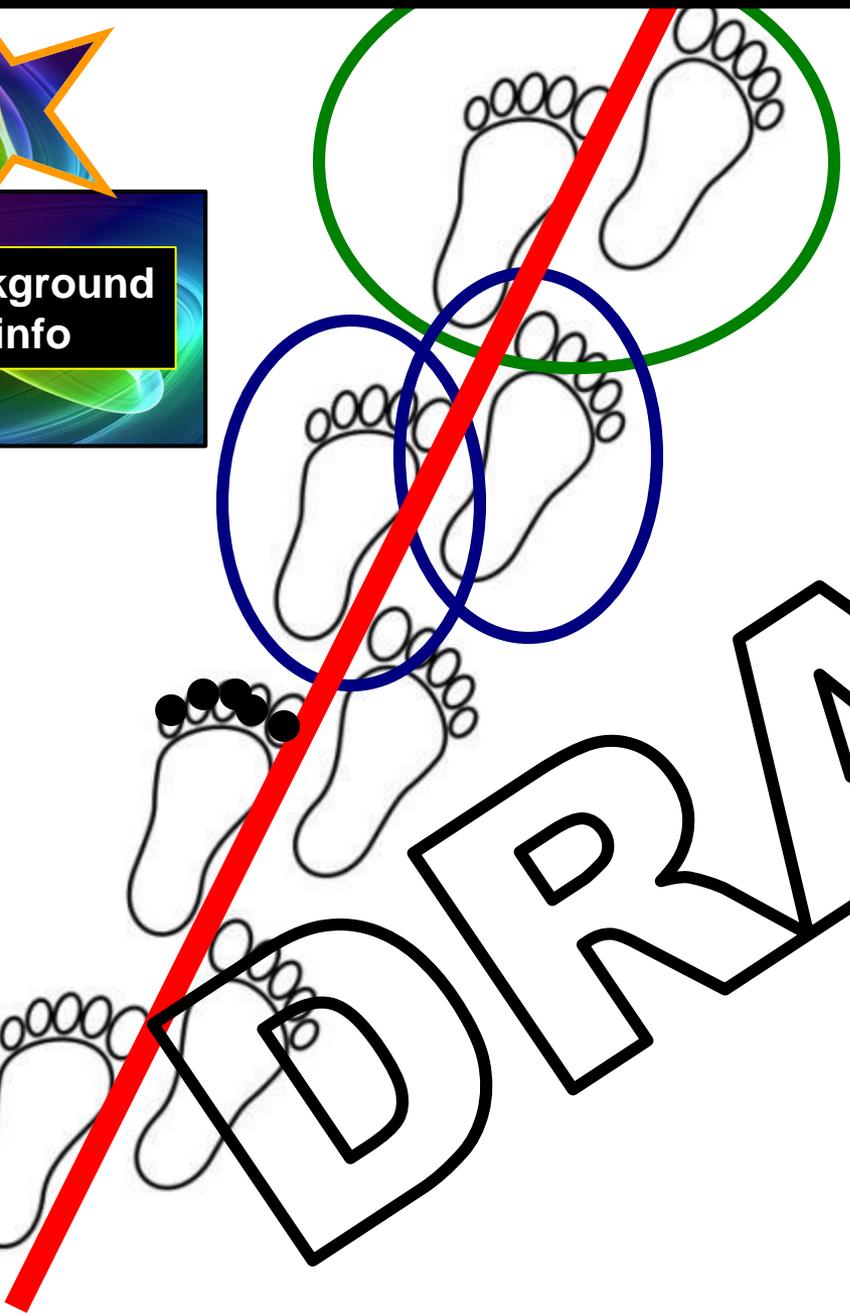
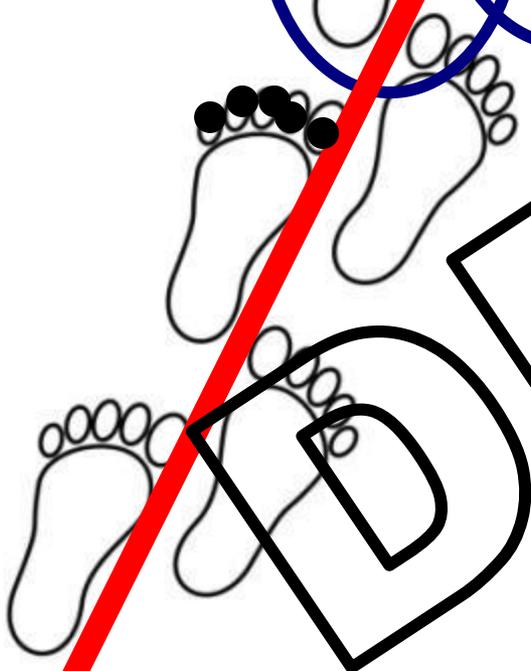
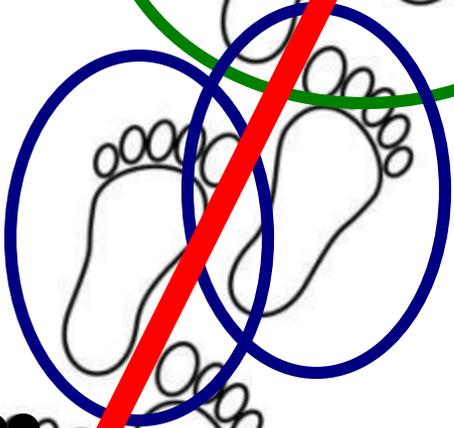
- **positioning for MSIT and SciC courses**
- **purposes for MSIT and SciC courses**
- **various formats and ways for delivery**



DRAFT

**Can Integrative Science
regain “star status”?**

four year degree program: standard structure & time



4 Years



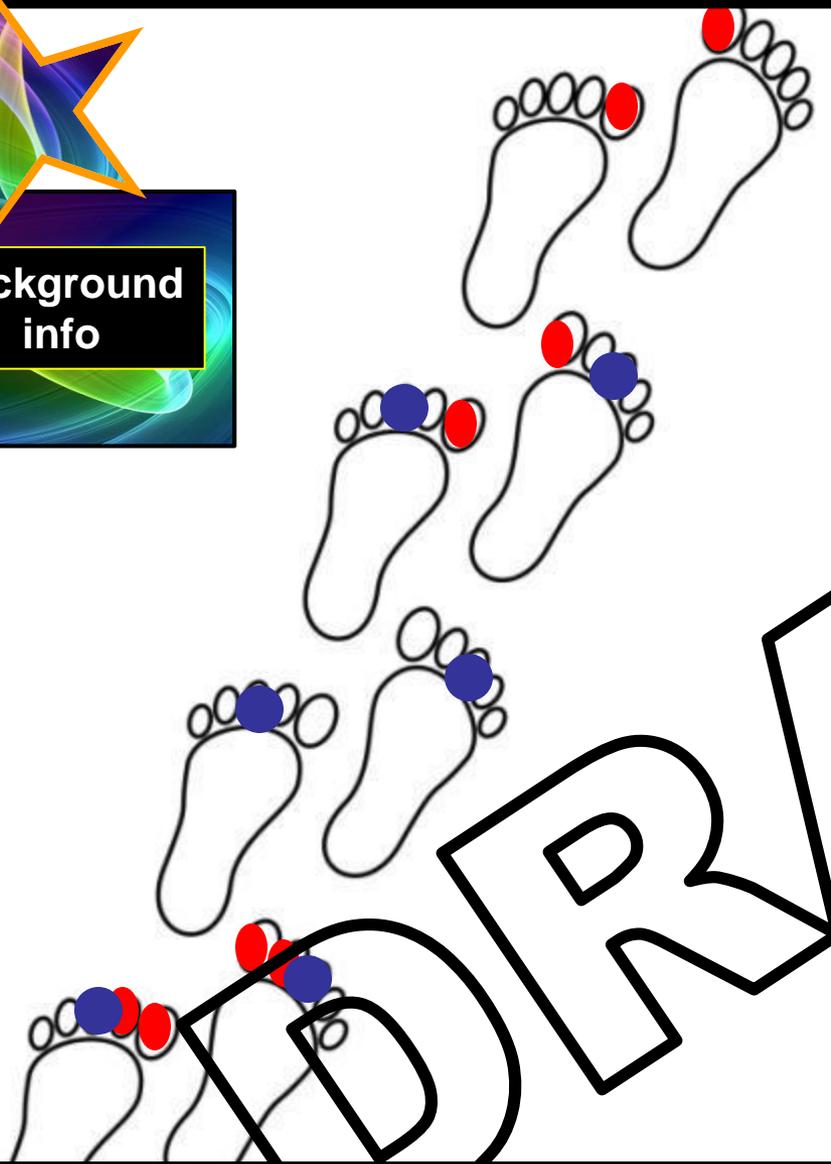
Fall term
Winter term

Each term
= 5 courses
(each course = 3 credits)

Christmas
break

DRAFT

four year degree program: standard structure & time

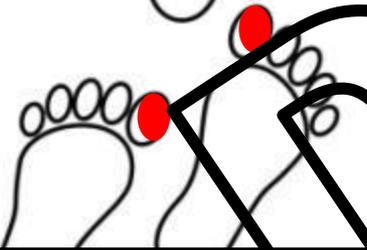


PCS/
COMS
courses

MSIT
compulsory
courses

**ORIGINAL positioning, by year, for courses serving as “key toes”
when 4 year Integrative Science academic program was conceived (1997)**

four year degree program: standard structure & time



where?
a pair in
each year
of 4 year
BScCS
degree



need to consider:
what prerequisites
for those beyond
1st year?

**MSIT
compulsory
courses**

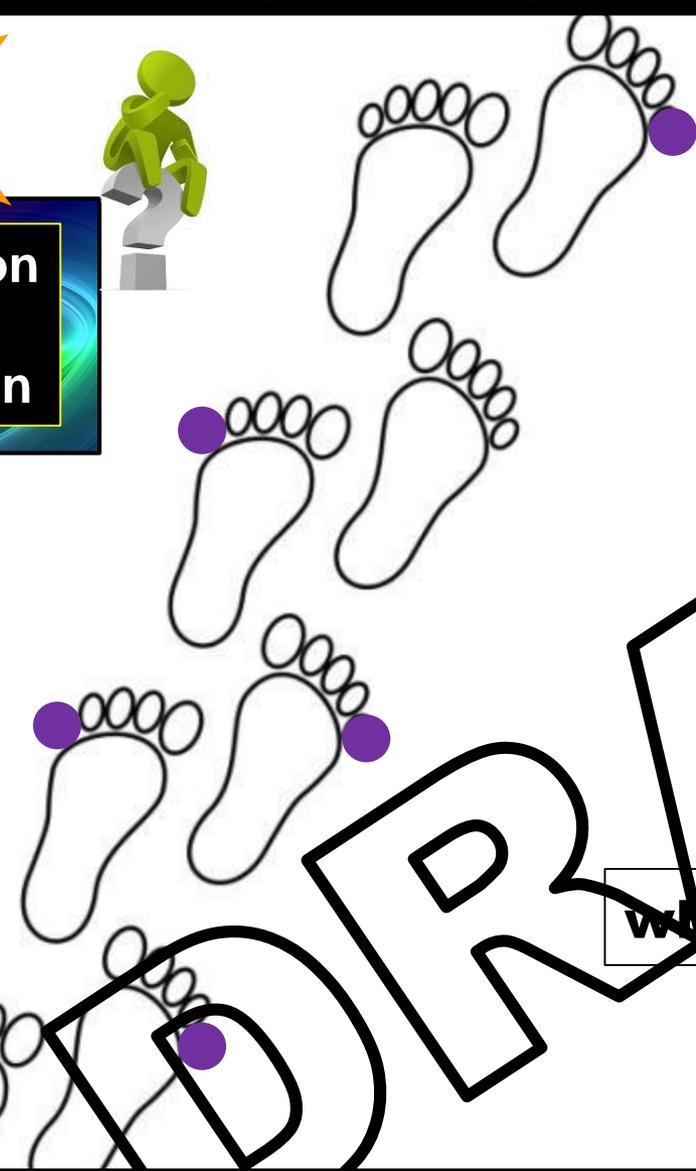
**NEW positioning, by year, for compulsory MSITs as “key toes”
in revitalized four year Integrative Science academic program**

four year degree program: stand

see documents:

- 1) **New SciC courses**
- 2) **Learning Outcomes Framework SciC courses**

question of position



4
3
2
1

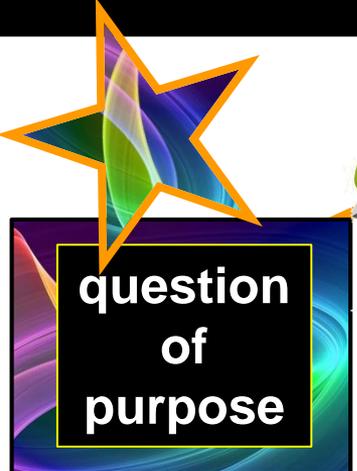
SciC courses

rebuild BScCS core to meet original vision, namely "science"

according to student's needs but, for BScCS: 6 required in total; maximum of two at each year level; and at least one required in each of year levels 3 and 4

NEW positioning, by year, for compulsory SciC courses as "key toes" in revitalized four year Integrative Science academic program

other degrees and other deployments



MANY POSSIBILITIES

BScCS - Integrative Science

BScCS - other

BSc Biology

BSc Nursing

BA (in-community delivery)

all other CBU degrees

degrees of other universities

MSAP (Miikmaq Science Advantage Program)

Aboriginal Health

Sciences Pathways

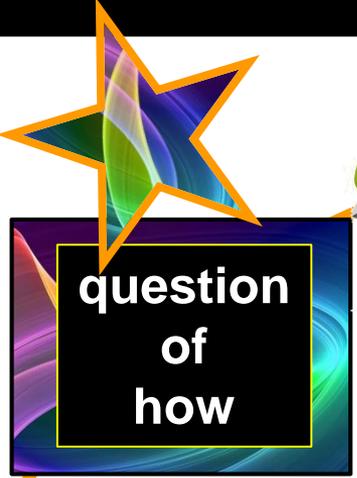
Scic
courses

MSIT
courses

DEGREE

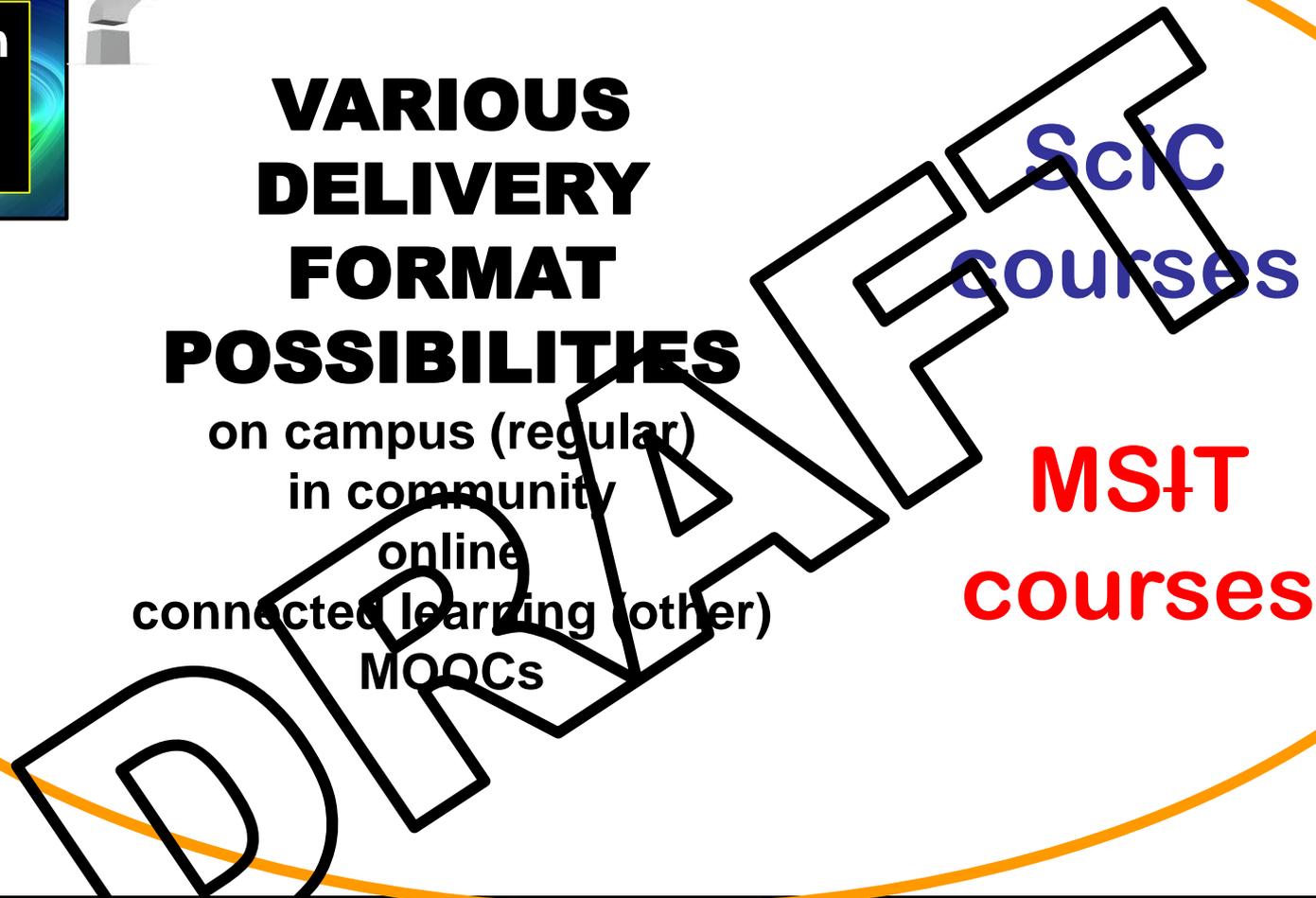
Integrative Science in PSE

other degrees and other deployments



**VARIOUS
DELIVERY
FORMAT
POSSIBILITIES**

- on campus (regular)
- in community
- online
- connected learning (other)
- MOOCs



SciC
courses

MSIT
courses

Integrative Science in PSE

INTEGRATIVE SCIENCE

= bringing together
Indigenous and Western
scientific knowledges and
ways of knowing
(as knowledge systems)

TWO-EYED SEEING

= learning to see with
the strengths in both
Indigenous and Western
knowledges and ways
... and use them together

